

IN THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS  
CHAMPAIGN COUNTY, OHIO

STATE OF OHIO, ex rel.  
MICHAEL DEWINE  
ATTORNEY GENERAL OF OHIO  
30 East Broad St., 14th Floor  
Columbus, Ohio 43215

Plaintiff,

v.

TROYER'S GARAGE AND  
AUTO SALES, LLC  
c/o Toby Lee Troyer  
Statutory Agent  
953 North Main Street  
Urbana, OH 43078

and

TOBY LEE TROYER, Individually,  
953 North Main Street  
Urbana, OH 43078

Defendants.

CASE NO.

16CV 6

JUDGE

COMPLAINT FOR  
DECLARATORY JUDGMENT,  
INJUNCTIVE RELIEF,  
RESTITUTION, CIVIL  
PENALTIES, AND OTHER  
APPROPRIATE RELIEF

2016 JAN 11 AM 9:59  
FILED  
CLERK OF COURT  
COMMON PLEAS COURT  
CHAMPAIGN COUNTY, OHIO

JURISDICTION

1. Plaintiff, State of Ohio, by and through Counsel, the Attorney General of Ohio, Michael DeWine, having reasonable cause to believe that violations of Ohio's consumer protection laws have occurred, brings this action in the public interest and on behalf of the State of Ohio under the authority vested in him by the Ohio Consumer Sales Practices Act, R.C. 1345.01 *et seq.*, and the Certificate of Motor Vehicle Title Act, R.C. 4505.01 *et seq.*
2. The actions of Defendants, hereinafter described, have occurred in the State of Ohio, Champaign County and, as set forth below, are in violation of the Consumer Sales

Practices Act, R.C. 1345.01 *et seq.*, and the Certificate of Motor Vehicle Title Act, R.C. 4505.01 *et seq.*

3. Defendants, as described below, are “supplier[s]” as that term is defined in R.C. 1345.01(C) as Defendants were, at all times relevant herein, engaged in the business of effecting or soliciting “consumer transactions” as that term is defined in R.C. 1345.01(A).
4. Defendants, as described below, engaged in “consumer transactions” by offering for sale, selling or financing the purchase of used motor vehicles to individuals for purposes that were primarily personal, family or household within the meaning specified in R.C. 1345.01(A) and (D).
5. The actions of Defendants, hereinafter described, have occurred in the State of Ohio and Champaign County.
6. Jurisdiction over the subject matter of this action lies with this Court pursuant to R.C. 1345.04 of the Consumer Sales Practices Act.
7. This Court has venue to hear this case pursuant to Ohio Civ. R. 3(B)(1)-(3), in that Defendants reside in, operated their business from, and engaged in the transactions complained of herein in Champaign County.

#### STATEMENT OF FACTS

8. Defendant Troyer’s Garage and Auto Sales, LLC (“TGAS”) is an Ohio limited liability company last operating at 953 North Main Street, Urbana, Ohio 43078.
9. On information and belief, Defendant Toby Lee Troyer (“Troyer”) is an individual whose address is 953 North Main Street, Urbana, Ohio 43078.

10. Defendant Troyer had an ownership interest in and operated Defendant TGAS, and dominated, controlled and directed the business activities and sales conduct of TGAS, and exercised the authority to establish, implement or alter the policies of TGAS, and committed, allowed, directed, ratified or otherwise caused the following unlawful acts to occur.
11. Defendants were at all times relevant to this action engaged in the business of soliciting, promoting, purchasing, selling, financing and collecting the proceeds of the sales of used motor vehicles from their location in Urbana to consumers residing in Champaign and other Ohio counties as well as consumers in other states.
12. Defendants, operating under the name Troyer's Garage and Auto Sales, LLC, solicited individual consumers to enter into consumer transactions, specifically for the sale of used motor vehicles.
13. At all relevant times hereto, Defendants held license #UDO17194 issued by the State of Ohio under R.C. 4517.01 *et seq.*, allowing them to engage in the business of displaying or selling at retail or wholesale used motor vehicles.
14. At all relevant times hereto, the Defendants were displaying or selling used motor vehicles at the TGAS location.
15. The Defendants failed to file applications for certificates of title within Thirty (30) days after the assignment or delivery of motor vehicles.
16. The Defendants failed to obtain certificates of title on or before the Fortieth (40th) day after the sale of motor vehicles.
17. Title Defect Rescission consumer claims totaling \$5,771.85 thus far were paid from the

Title Defect Rescission Fund, administered by the Ohio Attorney General's Office, after the Defendants failed to obtain certificates of title on or before the Fortieth (40th) day after the sale of motor vehicles.

CAUSE OF ACTION  
VIOLATIONS OF THE CERTIFICATE OF MOTOR VEHICLE TITLE ACT

18. Plaintiff incorporates by reference, as if completely rewritten herein, the allegations set forth in paragraphs One through Seventeen (1-17) of this Complaint.
19. The Defendants engaged in unfair and deceptive acts and practices in violation of R.C. 1345.02 by failing to file applications for certificates of title within Thirty (30) days after the assignment of delivery of motor vehicles as required by R.C. 4505.06(A)(5)(b).
20. The Defendants committed unfair and deceptive acts or practices in violation of the Consumer Sales Practices Act, R.C. 1345.02(A), by selling motor vehicles to consumers, in the ordinary course of business, and then failing to obtain certificates of title on or before the Fortieth (40th) day of sale of the motor vehicles as required by R.C. 4505.181(B)(1).
21. Such acts or practices have been previously determined by Ohio courts to violate the Consumer Sales Practices Act, R.C. 1345.01 *et seq.* The Defendants committed said violations after such decisions were available for public inspection pursuant to R.C. 1345.05(A)(3).

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff respectfully prays that this Court:

- A. ISSUE A DECLARATORY JUDGMENT declaring that each act or practice described in Plaintiff's Complaint violates the Consumer Sales Practices Act, R.C. 1345.01 *et seq.*, and the Certificate of Motor Vehicle Title Act, R.C. 4505.01 *et seq.* in the manner set forth in this Complaint.
- B. ISSUE PERMANENT INJUNCTIVE RELIEF enjoining Defendants and their officers, agents, servants, representatives, salespeople, employees, successors and assigns and all persons acting in concert or participating with them, directly or indirectly, from engaging in the acts or practices of which Plaintiff complains and from further violating the Consumer Sales Practices Act, R.C. 1345.01 *et seq.*, and the Certificate of Motor Vehicle Title Act, R.C. 4505.01 *et seq.*
- C. ORDER Defendants jointly and severally liable for reimbursement to all consumers found to have been damaged by the Defendants' unfair and deceptive acts and practices, and motor vehicle title violations.
- D. ORDER Defendants jointly and severally liable for reimbursement to the Title Defect Recision Fund ("TDR") for funds expended to resolve title defects caused by Defendants motor vehicle title violations.
- E. ASSESS, FINE, AND IMPOSE upon Defendants, jointly and severally, a civil penalty of Twenty-Five Thousand Dollars (\$25,000.00) for each of the appropriate unfair or deceptive acts alleged in the Complaint, pursuant to R.C. 1345.07(D).
- F. ASSESS, FINE, AND IMPOSE upon Defendants, jointly and severally, an additional civil penalty of not more than Two Hundred Dollars (\$200.00) for each violation of the Certificate of Motor Vehicle Title Act, pursuant to R.C. 4505.99.

- G. ORDER, as a means of insuring compliance with this Court's Order and with the consumer protection laws of Ohio, Defendants to maintain in their possession and control for a period of Five (5) years all business records relating to the Defendants' solicitation and sale of used motor vehicles in Ohio and to permit the Ohio Attorney General or his representative, upon reasonable twenty-four (24) hour notice, to inspect and/or copy any and all records.
- H. Order that the Defendants be enjoined from engaging in consumer transactions as a supplier until they have satisfied all restitution, civil penalties, Attorney General costs to investigate and prosecute this action and any court costs ordered.
- I. Order that Defendant Troyer be prohibited from applying for or granted a salesperson or auto dealer license under Chapter 4517 of the Revised Code.
- J. ORDER the Defendants to pay all court costs.
- K. GRANT such other relief as the Court deems to be just, equitable and appropriate.

Respectfully submitted,

MICHAEL DEWINE  
Attorney General



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